

# ENGLISH GRAMMAR PDF

## SPOKENENGLISHTIPS.COM

**An adjective** is a word used to qualify a noun or pronoun. or **Definition An adjective** (and its types) modifies a noun it describes the quality, state, size, quantity, action and characteristic etc. of a **noun** or **pronoun**.

### Example-

- *She is a **beautiful** woman.*
- Aviraj is **handsome** and **intelligent**.
- He has a **big** house.
- It is a **charming** scenery.
- He is **rich**.

(Here beautiful, handsome and intelligent, big, charming, rich is used for woman, Aviraj, house, scenery and he)

**Note:** More than one adjective can also be used for a single noun or pronoun in one sentence.

**Contents** [[show](#)]

## Use of adjective

There is two usages of adjectives:

- **Attribute use:** When we use adjective before the use of the *noun* is known as attribute use.

**Ex:** He has a green pen. , She was an intelligent girl.

- **Predicate use:** When we use adjective after the use of noun which means when it tells about *noun or pronoun* in the predicate part of a sentence is known as predicate use.

**Ex:** She was industrious, Ramesh babu is intelligent.

### Some uses of adjectives:

Attribute use	Predicate use
Raju is an honest boy	Raju is honest
He was a laborious man.	He was laborious.
America has a big army.	America is big.
This is a red colour.	This colour is red.

## Kinds of adjectives

- **Adjective of quality or qualitative adjective**

Ex- Good, bad, red, black, tall, short, beautiful, ugly, long etc.

- a. Aviraj is a *tall* boy
- b. He is a *foolish* boy.
- c. She is a *beautiful* girl.
- d. I write with an *old* pen.

- **Adjective of quantity or quantitative adjective**

Ex- Some, any, no, little, much, all, whole, enough, sufficient, none, most etc.

- a. Aviraj has *much* money
- b. He has *lost* his wealth.
- c. She has a *lot* of coffee.
- d. There is a *little* water in a glass

- **Adjective of number or numeral adjectives**

Ex-One, two, three....etc., Next, last, first, second, third...etc., many, few, various, some, all, sufficient, no, none, most, whole, enough, several etc.

- a. I have three rooms
- b. The two sisters have left for London
- c. There are forty students in the class

- **Definite adjective of number**

Ex- one, two, first, second.....etc

- a. I have two brothers
- b. P. Jawaharlal Nehru is the first prime minister of India

**(i). Cardinal adjective**

(One, two, three, four, five, six, etc.)

- He has four pens
- She has two toys
- Have you, two sisters
- Aviraj babu has only one doubt

**(ii). Ordinal objectives**

(Next, last, first, second, third, fourth, fifth...etc)

- The first chapter of this book is Statics.
- Who will be the next chief minister of U.P?
- **Indefinite adjectives of number**

(Some, many, few, most)

- Some books are duplicate
  - Many students are laborious
  - I have a few pens
  - Most boys are single
- **Proper adjective**

Ex- Indian, American, Chinese, Japanese, Russian, etc.

Proper Nouns	Proper Adjectives
China	Chinese
Africa	African
Asia	Asian
Russia	Russian

- **Possessive Adjective**

Ex- My, our, your, his, her, its, their etc.

- That is my car
  - This is my pen
  - These are his books
  - These are our chairs
- **Distributive Adjective**

Ex- Each, every, either, neither

- a. Each girl has a book
  - b. Every man is emotional
  - c. Either book is yours
  - d. Neither boy is handsome
- **Demonstrative Adjective**

Ex- This, that, those, these, such, the some, some, any, a certain, certain, any other, other, another.

- a. This book is red.
  - b. That pen is red
  - c. This boy is honest
  - d. Those books are good
- **Interrogative Adjective**

Ex- What, which, whose.

- a. Which pen is yours?
  - b. Whose pen is yours?
  - c. What book do you want to read?
  - d. Whose pen is this?
- **Emphasizing Adjective or emphatic adjective**

Ex- Own, very.

- a. He saw his beloved on the road with his own eyes
  - b. She killed her husband before his very eyes.
- **Exclamatory adjective**

Ex- What!

- a. What an ugly woman!
- b. What a big fool!

### Some adjectives words of Noun:

<b>Nouns</b>	<b>Adjectives</b>
Crime	Criminal
Series	Serial
Critic	Critical
Voice	Vocal
Senses	Sensible
Anxiety	Anxious
Accident	Accidental
Economy	Economic
Benefit	Beneficial
Bother	Bothersome
Boy	Boyish
centre	central
Cheer	Cheerful
Corruption	Corruptible
Decision	Decisive

deficiency	Deficient
Hurt	Hurtful
Hunger	Hungry
Grass	Grassy

Do you want to **speak like as native Speaker?**

Complete **Spoken English Course** here FREE  
now!!!

**>>> Click Here <<<**

**Recomended>>** Learn [spoken english tips in Hindi](#)