

ENGLISH GRAMMAR PDF

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A *conjunction* is a word which joins two or more than two words, phrases, clauses or sentences.

Ex-

- Geeta and Babita went to market.
- Rakesh gave me a book and a pen.
- I went to see her but she was not there.
- Give me tea or coffee.

CONJUNCTIONS

CONJUNCTIONS	Hindi Meaning	Examples
1. And	<i>aur</i>	Rahul and Prakash have come
2. As well as	<i>Aur bhi, तथा</i>	He scold me as well as abused me
3. otherwise	<i>Nahi to</i>	Labour hard, otherwise you will fail

4. Or else	<i>Nahi to</i>	Hurry up, or else you will miss the train
5. therefore	<i>Atah, ishliye, falatah</i>	Mr. KK is ill therefore he has not come
6. So	<i>Atah, ishliye, falatah</i>	I reached the airport late, so I miss the plane
7. Hence	<i>Atah, ishliye, falatah</i>	He has no money hence he cannot help you
8. consequently	<i>Atah, ishliye, falatah</i>	She is weak in English consequently she has got plucked
9. Either.....or	<i>Ya to.....ya</i>	Either you or your brother stole my watch
10. Neither.....nor	<i>Na to.....na</i>	He is neither my friend nor my enemy
11. Both.....and	<i>Aur.....bhi</i>	I both have love and honour him
12. So.....that	<i>Itna.....ki</i>	He is so weak so that he could not walk

13. Too.....to	<i>Itna.....ki</i>	She is too tired to work
14. So.....as	<i>Itna.....jitna ki</i>	He is not so rich as he appears to be
15. Whether.....or	<i>Chahe.....ya</i>	I did not care whether you go or stay
16. As.....so	<i>Jaisa.....waisa ki</i>	As is the child, so is the man
17. As soon as	<i>Jyonhi.....tyonhi</i>	As soon as the thief saw the police, he ran away
18. But	<i>Par, parantu,lekin,kintu</i>	I wanted to go there but not now
19. Or	<i>Yaa,athawa,nahi to</i>	Go at once, or you will miss the train
20. No sooner.....than	<i>Jyonhi.....tyonhi</i>	No sooner does he arrive than he begins to work
21. Hardly.....when	<i>Muskil se.....ki</i>	He had hardly reached the station when it begin to rain
22. Scarcely.....when	<i>Muskil se.....ki</i>	I scarcely reached the school when the bell rang

23. Not only.....but also	<i>Kewal....hi nahi.....balki</i>	Aviraj not only gave me advice but also helped me with money
24. where	<i>Jahan</i>	Stay where you are
25. Wherever	<i>Jahan kahin bhi</i>	Wherever you go, you will get respected
26. Whence	<i>Jahan se/ kahan se</i>	He went whence he had come
27. When	<i>Jab</i>	When the cat is away, the mice play
28. Whenever	<i>Chahe kabhi, jab chahe, kisi bhi awasar par</i>	Come whenever you please
29. Till or until	<i>Jabtak.....tabtak</i>	He won't leave this place till/until you promise to help him
30. While	<i>Jabtak.....tabtak</i>	Strike the iron while it is hot
31. Because	<i>Kyonki</i>	He did not go to school because he was ill

32. As	<i>Kyonki</i>	As you were not there, I came back
33. Since	<i>Chunki</i>	Since you say so, I believe it
34. That	<i>Taki, ki</i>	We eat that we may live
35. Lest	<i>Taki.....n, aisa n ho...ki</i>	Walk carefully lest you should fail
36. Such.....that	<i>Itna.....ki</i>	He is such a good man that all respect him
37. If	<i>Yadi</i>	If you go, I shall stay at home
38. Unless	<i>Jabtak.....tabtak,yadi. .nahi</i>	You will not pass unless you work hard
39. Provided	<i>Basarte.....ki</i>	I will trust you provided you tell the truth
40. As.....if	<i>Mano.....ki</i>	He ran as if the devils were after him
41. Though	<i>Fir bhi / thaapi</i>	Though he is poor, he is honest

42. Although	<i>Fir bhi / thaapi</i>	He is an honest man although he is not rich
43. However	<i>Chahe kitni hi, halanki</i>	However, he is bad but does good work
44. As.....as	<i>Uthna.....jitna</i>	He as strong as I
45. No less than	<i>Apechhakrit kam nahi</i>	I like you no less than her
46. Whereas	<i>Virodhi bhawna me, jabki</i>	He is very gentle whereas his brother is very rude
47. Nevertheless	<i>To bhi</i>	He was not invited, nevertheless he went to attend the party
48. As though	<i>Visay me, bare me, mano</i>	He talks as though he is highly educated
49. How	<i>Kaise, kis prakar</i>	How did you talk to him?
50. However	<i>Kuch bhi ho, kitna bhi</i>	However, he decided to go
51. Yet (adj.)	<i>Abtak, jabtak, abhi tak</i>	They have not gone yet

52. As yet	<i>Iss samay tak</i>	As yet he is silent on this point
53. Not yet	<i>Abhi nahi</i>	May I go home now? No, not yet.
54. Yet (conj.)	<i>Fir bhi</i>	She is haughty and foolish, and yet people like her
55. As (conj.)	<i>Tab , uss samay</i>	I saw him as he was getting down the train
56. As to	<i>Visay me</i>	As to your brother, I will deal with him later on.
57. So as to	<i>Iss wajah se</i>	He stood up so as to see better
58. As for as	<i>Jahan tak</i>	He is a good man as for as I know
59. As (adv.)	<i>Usi prakar se, utna</i>	He is as tall as you.

Kinds of conjunction

Mainly, there are two types of conjunctions:-

- Coordinating conjunctions: A coordinating conjunction is a word that connects words, phrases, or sentences. When a coordinating conjunction joins together two sentences, the resulting sentence is called a compound sentence.
(And, but, or, nor, for, so, as well as, either....or, neither.....nor, not only.....but also, both.....and, therefore.....then, no less than, otherwise, or else, still, nevertheless, yet etc.)

EX:-

- Rahul and Vijay were playing volleyball.
- You and I are students.
- Prity and I went to Jaynagar.
- I love you and your brothers.
- My father is poor but honest.
- He speaks loudly and fluently.
- The frog lives in water and on land.
- Sumit is good but her father is bad.
- Subordinate conjunctions: The subordinate conjunction is a type of conjunction that connects or joins an independent clause with a subordinate clause.

Subordinate conjunction is a word or phrases that connect a dependent clause to an independent clause.

(How, once, before, if, since, till/until, when, where, whether, although, because, provided that, as soon as, even if, supposing, unless, whenever, in order that, only etc.)

Ex-

- Prity was fined as she came late.
- If he comes, I shall go.
- Prity is honest, though she is rich.
- Although it was rainy, I went out.

- You will fail unless you work hard.
- I do not know where she lives.

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