

ENGLISH GRAMMAR PDF

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Parts of Sentences

Parts of Sentences-Till now we have learned how many types of sentences are there. Now here we will read about how many parts of the sentence are divided, the sentence is divided into two parts: –

1.SUBJECT

2.PREDICATE

1.SUBJECT

The part which names the person or thing we are speaking about is called the **subject** of the sentence.

(वाक्य का वह खंड जो किसी व्यक्ति या वस्तु के विषय में कहा जाए उसे **Subject** कहते हैं.)

Ex:

A Little boy runs fast.

Here the underlined words “a little boy” is subject of the sentence.

2.PREDICATE:

The parts which tell something about a subject is called the **predicate** of the sentence.

(वाक्य का वह खंड जो **Subject** के विषय में कुछ बताएं, वह बतलाया गया तथ्य **Predicate** कहलाता है.)

Ex:

A little boy **runs fast**

Here the underlined words **runs fast** is the predicate of a sentence.

The predicate and its parts

(i) Verb (क्रिया)

A verb is a word that tells us what a person, animal or thing is doing. Verbs show action, so they are also called action words.

(ii) Object(कर्म)

The object is the person or thing which is affected by the action of the verb.

(iii) Complement(पूरक)

It's a word, clause, or phrase that's needed to complete a given expression.

For **example**, "This morning is a gift." In this sentence, "This morning" is the subject, "is" is the linking verb, and "a gift" is the **complement**.

Sentence	Subject	Verb	Object
Farmers are ploughing the field.	Farmers	ploughing	field
I saw the film.	I	Saw	film
King Ashoka praised his soldiers.	King Ashoka	praised	soldiers
We are learning English.	We	learning	English
Ram speaks English.	Ram	speaks	English
He is swimming nowadays	He	swimming	Nowadays
They are watching T.V	They	watching	T.V